

CHAPTER 7 STREETS AND SIDEWALKS

SECTION 700 - EXCAVATION OF STREETS, ALLEYS, SIDEWALKS

700.01 ELECTION TO MANAGE THE PUBLIC RIGHT-OF-WAY. In accordance with the authority granted to the City under state and federal statutory, administrative, and common law, the City hereby elects pursuant to this section to manage rights-of-ways within its jurisdiction.

700.02 DEFINITIONS AND ADOPTION OF RULES BY REFERENCE. Minn. Rules Ch. 7819, as it may be amended from time to time, is hereby adopted by reference and is incorporated into this Code as if set out in full. The definitions included in Minn. Rules part 7819.0100 subps. 1 through 23, as it may be amended from time to time, are the definitions of the terms used in the following provisions of this section.

700.03 PERMIT REQUIREMENT.

Subd. 1 Permit Required. Except as otherwise provided in this code, no person may obstruct or excavate any right-of-way without first having obtained the appropriate permit from the City.

(1) **Excavation Permit.** An excavation permit is required to excavate that part of the right-of-way described in the permit and to hinder free and open passage over the specified portion of the right-of-way by placing facilities described therein, to the extent and for the duration specified therein.

(2) **Obstruction Permit.** An obstruction permit is required to hinder free and open passage over the specified portion of right-of-way by placing equipment described therein on the right-of-way, to the extent and for the duration specified therein. An obstruction permit is not required if a person already possesses a valid excavation permit for the same project.

Subd. 2 Permit Extensions. No person may excavate or obstruct the right-of-way beyond the date or dates specified in the permit unless the person makes a supplementary application for another right-of-way permit before the expiration of the initial permit, and a new permit or permit extension is granted.

Subd. 3 Delay Penalty. In accordance with Minn. Rules part 7819.1000 subp. 3, as it may be amended from time to time and notwithstanding Subd. 2 of this section, the City shall establish and impose a delay penalty for unreasonable delays in right-of-way excavation, obstruction, patching, or restoration. The delay penalty shall be established from time to time by the Ordinance Establishing Fees and Charges.

Subd. 4 Permit Display. Permits issued under this section shall be conspicuously displayed or otherwise available at all times at the indicated work site and shall be available for inspection by the Director.

700.04 PERMIT APPLICATIONS. Application for a permit shall contain, and will be considered complete only upon compliance with the requirements of the following provisions:

(A) Submission of a completed permit application form, including all required attachments, scaled drawings showing the location and area of the proposed project and the location of all known existing and proposed facilities, and the following information:

- (1) Each permittee's name, gopher one-call registration certificate number, address and e-mail address if applicable, and telephone and facsimile numbers.
- (2) The name, address and e-mail address, if applicable, and telephone and facsimile numbers of a local representative. The local representative or designee shall be available at all times. Current information regarding how to contact the local representative in an emergency shall be provided at the time of registration.

- (3) A certificate of insurance or self-insurance:
- (a) Verifying that an insurance policy has been issued to the registrant by an insurance company licensed to do business in the state, or a form of self-insurance acceptable to the Director;
 - (b) Verifying that the registrant is insured against claims for personal injury, including death, as well as claims for property damage arising out of the use and occupancy of the right-of-way by the registrant, its officers, agents, employees, and permittees, and placement and use of facilities and equipment in the right-of-way by the registrant, its officers, agents, employees, and permittees, including, but not limited to, protection against liability arising from completed operations, damage of underground facilities, and collapse of property;
 - (c) Naming the City as an additional insured as to whom the coverages required herein are in force and applicable and for whom defense will be provided as to all coverages;
 - (d) Requiring that the Director be notified 30 days in advance of cancellation of the policy or material modification of a coverage term;

- (e) Indicating comprehensive liability coverage, automobile liability coverage, workers compensation and umbrella coverage established by the Director in amounts sufficient to protect the City and the public and to carry out the purposes and policies of this chapter.
 - (4) The City may require a copy of the actual insurance policies.
 - (5) If the person is a corporation, a copy of the certificate required to be filed under M.S. § 300.06, as it may be amended from time to time as recorded and certified to by the Secretary of State.
 - (6) A copy of the person's order granting a certificate of authority from the Minnesota Public Utilities Commission or other applicable state or federal agency, where the person is lawfully required to have the certificate from the Commission or other state or federal agency.
- (B) Payment of money due the City for:
- (1) Permit fees estimated restoration costs and other management costs;
 - (2) Prior obstructions or excavations;

- (3) Any undisputed loss, damage, or expense suffered by the City because of the applicant's prior excavations or obstructions of the rights-of-way or any emergency actions taken by the City; or

- (4) Franchise fees or other charges, if applicable.

700.05 ISSUANCE OF PERMIT; CONDITIONS.

Subd. 1 Permit Issuance. If the applicant has satisfied the requirements of this chapter, the Director shall issue a permit.

Subd. 2 Conditions. The Director may impose reasonable conditions upon the issuance of the permit and the performance of the applicant thereunder to protect the health, safety, and welfare or when necessary to protect the right-of-way and its current use.

700.06 PERMIT FEES. Permit fees shall be in an amount established in the Ordinance Establishing Fees and Charges.

Subd. 1 Excavation Permit Fee. The City shall establish an excavation permit fee in an amount sufficient to recover the following costs:

- (1) The City management costs; and
- (2) Degradation costs, if applicable.

Subd. 2 Obstruction Permit Fee. The City shall establish the obstruction permit fee and shall be in an amount sufficient to recover the City management costs.

Subd. 3 Payment of Permit Fees. No excavation permit or obstruction permit shall be issued without payment of excavation or obstruction permit fees. The City may allow applicant to pay those fees within 30 days of billing.

Subd. 4 Non-Refundable. Permit fees that were paid for a permit that the Director has revoked for a breach as stated in section 700.14 are not refundable.

Subd. 5 Application to Franchises. Unless otherwise agreed to in a franchise, management costs may be charged separately from and in addition to the franchise fees imposed on a right-of-way user in the franchise.

Subd. 6. All permit fees shall be established consistent with the provisions of Minn. Rules part 7819.100, as it may be amended from time to time.

700.07 RIGHT-OF-WAY PATCHING AND RESTORATION.

Subd. 1 Timing. The work to be done under the excavation permit, and the patching and restoration of the right-of-way as required herein, must be completed within the dates specified in the permit, increased by as many days as work could not be done because of circumstances beyond the control of the permittee or when work was prohibited as unseasonal or unreasonable under this section.

Subd. 2 Patch and Restoration. The permittee shall patch its own work. The City may choose either to have the permittee restore the right-of-way or to restore the right-of-way itself.

(1) **City Restoration.** If the City restores the right-of-way, the permittee shall pay the costs thereof within 30 days of billing. If following the restoration, the pavement settles due to the permittee's improper backfilling, the permittee shall pay to the City, within 30 days of billing, all costs associated with having to correct the defective work.

(2) **Permittee Restoration.** If the permittee restores the right-of-way itself, it shall at the time of application for an excavation permit post a construction performance

bond in accordance with the provisions of Minn. Rules part 7819.3000, as it may be amended from time to time.

Subd. 3 Standards. The permittee shall perform patching and restoration according to the standards and with the materials specified by the City and shall comply with Minn. Rule part 7819.1100, as it may be amended from time to time. The Director shall have the authority to prescribe the manner and extent of the restoration, and may do so in written procedures of general application or on a case-by-case basis.

Subd. 4 Duty to Correct Defects. The permittee shall correct defects in patching, or restoration performed by the permittee or its agents. The permittee upon notification from the Director, shall correct all restoration work to the extent necessary, using the method required by the Director. The work shall be completed within five calendar days of the receipt of the notice from the Director, not including days during which work cannot be done because of circumstances constituting force majeure or days when work is prohibited as unseasonal or unreasonable under this section.

Subd. 5 Failure to Restore. If the permittee fails to restore the right-of-way in the manner and to the condition required by the Director, or fails to satisfactorily and timely complete all restoration required by the Director, the Director at its option may do the work. In that event

the permittee shall pay to the City, within 30 days of billing, the cost of restoring the right-of-way. If the permittee fails to pay as required, the City may exercise its rights under the construction performance bond.

Subd. 6 Degradation Fee in Lieu of Restoration. In lieu of right-of-way restoration, a right-of-way user may elect to pay a degradation fee. However, the right-of-way user shall remain responsible for patching and the degradation fee shall not include the cost to accomplish these responsibilities.

700.08 SUPPLEMENTARY APPLICATIONS.

Subd. 1 Limitation on Area. A right-of-way permit is valid only for the area of the right-of-way specified in the permit. No permittee may do any work outside the area specified in the permit, except as provided herein. Any permittee which determines that an area greater than that specified in the permit must be obstructed or excavated must before working in that greater area make application for a permit extension and pay any additional fees required thereby, and be granted a new permit or permit extension.

Subd. 2 Limitation on Dates. A right-of-way permit is valid only for the dates specified in the permit. No permittee may begin its work before the permit start date or, except as

provided herein, continue working after the end date. If a permittee does not finish the work by the permit end date, it must apply for a new permit for the additional time it needs, and receive the new permit or an extension of the old permit before working after the end date of the previous permit. This supplementary application must be submitted before the permit end date.

700.09 DENIAL OF PERMIT. The City may deny a permit for failure to meet the requirements and conditions of this chapter or if the City determines that the denial is necessary to protect the health, safety, and welfare or when necessary to protect the right-of-way and its current use.

700.10 INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS. The excavation, backfilling, patching and restoration, and all other work performed in the right-of-way shall be done in conformance with Minn. Rules part 7819.1100, as it may be amended from time to time and other applicable local requirements, in so far as they are not inconsistent with M.S. §§ 237.162 and 237.163, as they may be amended from time to time.

700.11 INSPECTION.

Subd. 1 Notice of Completion. When the work under any permit hereunder is completed, the permittee shall furnish a completion certificate in accordance Minn. Rule part 7819.1300, as it may be amended from time to time.

Subd. 2 Site Inspection. The permittee shall make the work-site available to City personnel and to all others as authorized by law for inspection at all reasonable times during the execution of and upon completion of the work.

Subd. 3 Authority of Director.

- (1) At the time of inspection, the Director may order the immediate cessation of any work which poses a serious threat to the life, health, safety, or well-being of the public.

- (2) The Director may issue an order to the permittee for any work which does not conform to the terms of the permit or other applicable standards, conditions, or codes. The order shall state that failure to correct the violation will be cause for revocation of the permit. Within ten days after issuance of the order, the permittee shall present proof to the Director that the violation has been corrected. If proof has not been presented within the required time, the Director may revoke the permit pursuant to section 700.14.

700.12 WORK DONE WITHOUT A PERMIT.

Subd. 1 Emergency Situations.

- (1) Each person with facilities in the right-of-way shall immediately notify the City of any event regarding its facilities which it considers to be an emergency. The owner of the facilities may proceed to take whatever actions are necessary to respond to the emergency. Within two business days after the occurrence of the emergency, the owner shall apply for the necessary permits, pay the fees associated therewith and fulfill the rest of the requirements necessary to bring itself into compliance with this chapter for the actions it took in response to the emergency.

- (2) If the City becomes aware of an emergency regarding facilities, the City will attempt to contact the local representative of each facility owner affected, or potentially affected, by the emergency. In any event, the City may take whatever action it deems necessary to respond to the emergency, the cost of which shall be borne by the person whose facilities occasioned the emergency.

Subd. 2 Non-Emergency Situations. Except in an emergency, any person who, without first having obtained the necessary permit, obstructs or excavates a right-of-way must

subsequently obtain a permit, and as a penalty pay double the normal fee for the permit, pay double all the other fees required by this Code, deposit with the City the fees necessary to correct any damage to the right-of-way and comply with all of the requirements of this chapter.

700.13 SUPPLEMENTARY NOTIFICATION. If the obstruction or excavation of the right-of-way begins later or ends sooner than the date given on the permit, the permittee shall notify the Director of the accurate information as soon as this information is known.

700.14 REVOCATION OF PERMITS.

Subd. 1 Substantial Breach. The City reserves its right, as provided herein, to revoke any right-of-way permit, without a fee refund if there is a substantial breach of the terms and conditions of any statute, ordinance, rule or regulation, or any material condition of the permit. A substantial breach by the permittee shall include, but shall not be limited, to the following:

- (1) The violation of any material provision of the right-of-way permit;
- (2) An evasion or attempt to evade any material provision of the right-of-way permit, or the perpetration or attempt to perpetrate any fraud or deceit upon the City or its citizens;

- (3) Any material misrepresentation of fact in the application for a right-of-way permit;
- (4) The failure to complete the work in a timely manner; unless a permit extension is obtained or unless the failure to complete work is due to reasons beyond the permittees control; or
- (5) The failure to correct, in a timely manner, work that does not conform to a condition indicated on an order issued pursuant to section 700.11.

Subd. 2 Written Notice of Breach. If the City determines that the permittee has committed a substantial breach of a term or condition of any statute, ordinance, rule, regulation or any condition of the permit the City shall make a written demand upon the permittee to remedy that violation. The demand shall state that continued violations may be cause for revocation of the permit. A substantial breach, as stated above, will allow the City, at its discretion, to place additional or revised conditions on the permit to mitigate and remedy the breach.

Subd. 3 Response to Notice of Breach. Within 24 hours of receiving notification of the breach, the permittee shall provide the City with a plan, acceptable to the City, that will cure the breach. The permittee's failure to so contact the City, or the permittee's failure to submit an acceptable plan, or the permittee's failure to reasonably implement the approved plan, shall be cause for immediate revocation of the permit.

Subd. 4 Reimbursement of City Costs. If a permit is revoked, the permittee shall also reimburse the City for the City's reasonable costs, including restoration costs and the costs of collection and reasonable attorneys' fees incurred in connection with the revocation.

700.15 MAPPING DATA; INFORMATION REQUIRED. Each permittee shall provide mapping information required by the City in accordance with Minn. Rules parts 7819.4000 and 7819.4100, as it may be amended from time to time.

700.16 LOCATION OF FACILITIES.

Subd. 1 Compliance Required. Placement, location, and relocation of facilities must comply with applicable laws, and with Minn. Rules parts 7819.3100, 7819.5000 and 7819.5100, as they may be amended from time to time, to the extent the rules do not limit authority otherwise available to cities.

Subd. 2 Corridors. The City may assign specific corridors within the right-of-way, or any particular segment thereof as may be necessary, for each type of facilities that is or, pursuant to current technology, the City expects will someday be located within the right-of-way. All excavation, obstruction, or other permits issued by the City involving the installation or replacement of facilities shall designate the proper corridor for the facilities at issue.

Subd. 3 Limitation of Space. To protect the health, safety, and welfare or when necessary to protect the right-of-way and its current use, the Director shall have the power to prohibit or limit the placement of new or additional facilities within the right-of-way. In making those decisions, the Director shall strive to the extent possible to accommodate all existing and potential users of the right-of-way, but shall be guided primarily by considerations of the public interest, the public's needs for the particular utility service, the condition of the right-of-way, the time of year with respect to essential utilities, the protection of existing facilities in the right-of-way, and future City plans for public improvements and development projects which have been determined to be in the public interest.

700.17 DAMAGE TO OTHER FACILITIES. When the City does work in the right-of-way and finds it necessary to maintain, support, or move facilities to protect it, the Director shall notify the local representative as early as is reasonably possible and placed as required. The costs associated therewith will be billed to that registrant and must be paid within 30 days from the date of billing. Each facility owner shall be responsible for the cost of repairing any facilities in the right-of-way which it or its facilities damages. Each facility owner shall be responsible for the cost of repairing any damage to the facilities of another registrant caused during the City's response to an emergency occasioned by that owner's facilities.

700.18 RIGHT-OF-WAY VACATION. If the City vacates a right-of-way which contains the facilities of a registrant, the registrant's rights in the vacated right-of-way are governed by Minn. Rules part 7819.3200, as it may be amended from time to time.

700.19 INDEMNIFICATION AND LIABILITY. By applying for and accepting a permit under this chapter, a permittee agrees to defend and indemnify the City in accordance with the provisions of Minn. Rule 7819.1250, as it may be amended from time to time.

700.20 ABANDONED FACILITIES; REMOVAL OF ABANDONED FACILITIES. Any person who has abandoned facilities in any right-of-way shall remove them from that right-of-way if required in conjunction with other right-of-way repair, excavation, or construction, unless this requirement is waived by the Director.

700.21 APPEAL. A right-of-way user that has been denied registration; has been denied a permit; has had permit revoked; or believes that the fees imposed are invalid, may have the denial, revocation, or fee imposition reviewed, upon written request, by the City Council. The City Council shall act on a timely written request at its next regularly scheduled meeting. A decision by the City Council affirming the denial, revocation, or fee as imposition will be in writing and supported by written findings establishing the reasonableness of the decision.

700.22 RESERVATION OF REGULATORY AND POLICE POWERS. A permittees or registrants rights are subject to the regulatory and police powers of the City to adopt and enforce general ordinances necessary to protect the health, safety and welfare of the public.

SECTION 710 - SIDEWALK CONSTRUCTION

710.01 REQUIREMENT. The Council may in its discretion and for the public good require the construction of sidewalks, or require the removal of existing sidewalks, upon due notice and opportunity for hearing to the public and the affected property owners in the same manner as established for other improvements to be assessed to the abutting property owners.

710.02 PETITION. Private property owners may petition the Council for permission to establish sidewalks upon their property, or to remove existing sidewalks, by letter request submitted to the City Clerk-Treasurer.

710.03 PERMIT. No sidewalks shall be constructed or removed within the City without first obtaining a City permit. The City shall have the right to refuse the granting of any permit felt by the Council not to be in the best interest of the public, considering public convenience, health and welfare, and property values. All sidewalks shall be constructed to the specifications established by the City.

710.04 SPECIFICATIONS. All sidewalks shall be constructed of such width, not less than four feet, as may be prescribed in the resolution ordering the same. The curb grade shall be the same as the center of the street except in such cases where it is not practicable. The sidewalk, or boulevard, shall slope up from the top of the curb to the lot line at the rate of one-fourth of an inch to the foot. All permanent sidewalks shall be constructed of cement, concrete, and unless otherwise provided in the resolution ordering the same shall be laid on a bed of at least eight inches of sand, and the upper surface shall have a flat finish. The walk shall be cut into blocks not more than 16 square feet. All temporary sidewalks shall be constructed of the same material as permanent sidewalks, or of sound, well-seasoned two-inch pine or oakplanks, dressed on the upper side, laid crosswise and well spiked on sound, well seasoned oak or pine stringers not less than two inches thick and six inches wide, which stringers shall be laid edgewise and not more than two feet apart from center to center.

710.05 REPAIRS. The abutting property owner shall keep existing sidewalks in good repair. Any sidewalk found by the City to be in need of repair shall be reported to the abutting property owner by letter mailed to the owner's last known address, or by personal service upon the owner. The owner shall have 20 days from the mailing or delivery of the notice to arrange for the repairs. If the owner fails to make the repairs within the 20-day notice term, the City shall conduct the repairs and assess the cost to the abutting property. The City may grant an extension to the 20 days if the owner is unable to complete repairs due to weather or other reasonable factors beyond the owner's control.

710.06 ASSESSMENTS. Construction, repair or removal of sidewalks shall be done at the cost of the abutting property owner, who shall have the opportunity to pay for the project at any time before the next tax assessment roll is prepared by the City for submission to the County Auditor. Any such costs not paid for prior to the submission of the next annual assessment roll shall be placed on said roll for assessment against the abutting property, to be spread over a period not exceeding ten years, to include interest at a rate set by the Council on the unpaid balance from time to time.

710.07 PUBLIC FUNDS. Under special circumstances, such as the awarding of grants to the City for the purpose, or for projects of benefit to the City as a whole, or in other special cases in the discretion of the Council, the City may share in the cost of creation or repair of sidewalks. Any such cost sharing by the City shall not obligate the City to maintain or repair the sidewalks at any future time.

710.08 OBSTRUCTIONS. Abutting property owners shall keep their sidewalks clear of all snow, ice and debris which may be a hazard to pedestrians. After snowstorms, property owners in the business district shall remove snow and ice within 24 hours, and property owners in residential districts shall also remove snow and ice within 24 hours. The City shall remove any snow and ice left on sidewalks in violation of this section and shall assess the cost to the abutting land owner.

